



Intra-EU labour mobility Learning mobility and Erasmus+

**DG MARE
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Scope of the presentation

- I. Intra-EU labour mobility: context and figures**
- II. EU rules on free movement and policy instruments**
- III. EURES network and its role to support mobility**
- IV. About sectoral data**

I. Intra-EU labour mobility

Free Movement of Persons in the EU

Art 21 TFEU gives all **EU CITIZENS** the right to move and reside freely, including **non-active persons, pensioners, students (subject to restrictions in secondary legislation)**

Free Movement
of Workers (Art
45 TFEU)

EMPLOYED plus
family members

Freedom of
Establishment
(Article 49
TFEU)

**SELF-
EMPLOYED** plus
family members

Freedom to
Provide Services
(Article 56
TFEU)

**POSTED
WORKERS**

Key Figures



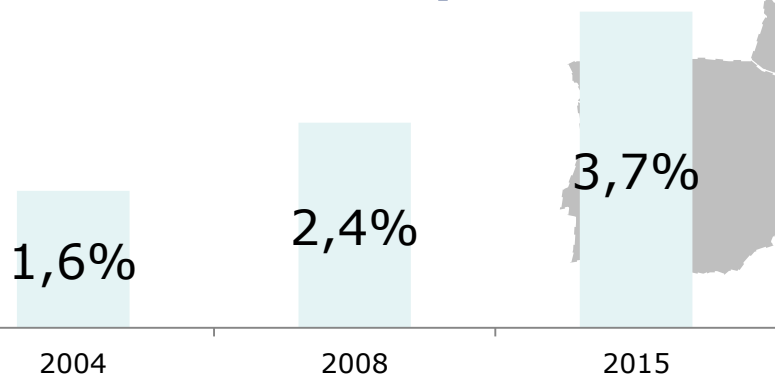
9,8 million economically active third-country nationals living in the EU

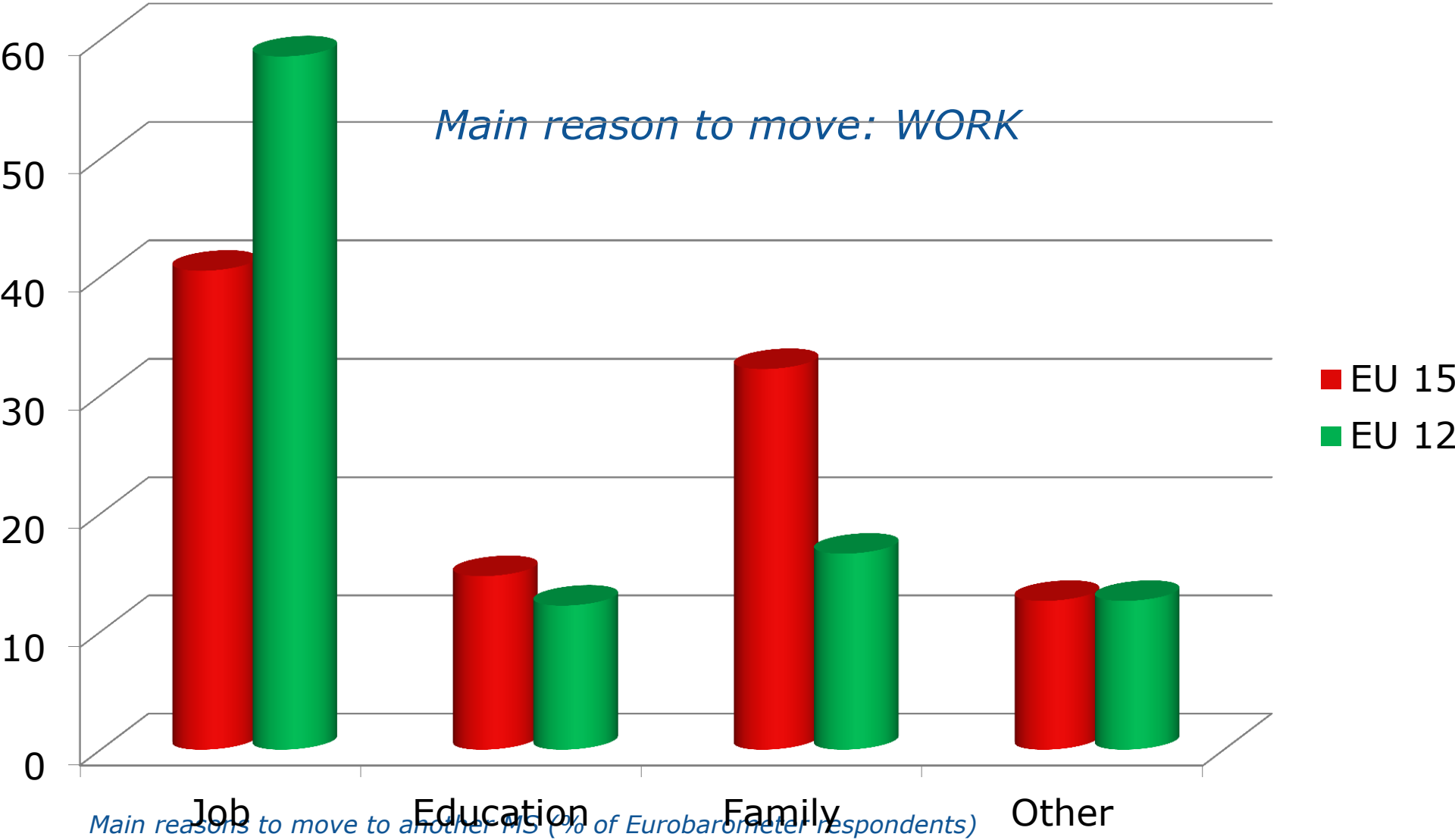
8.5 million economically active EU citizens living in another MS in 2015 (3.7% of total labour force in EU)

25% of EU citizens would definitely (8%) or probably (17%) consider working in another EU country in the next ten years

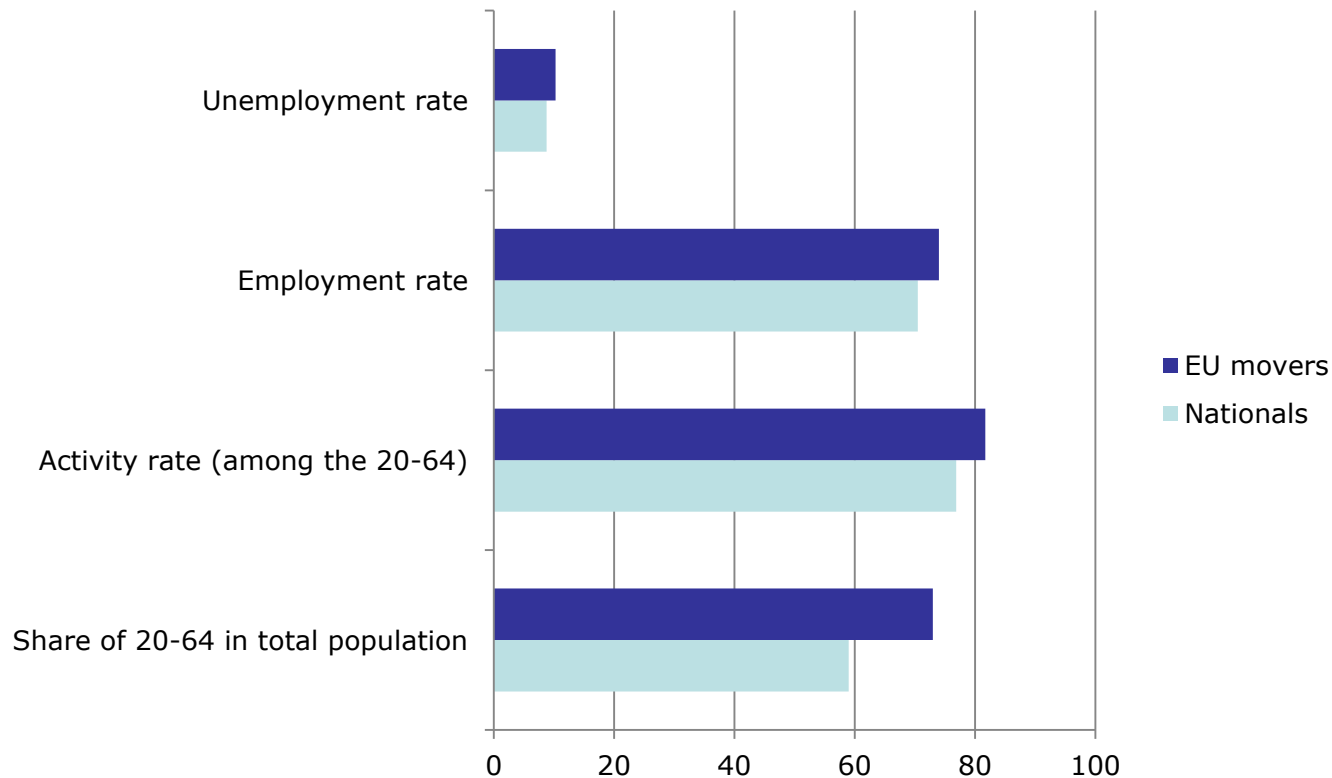
1.3 million frontier workers (20-64 years)

1.9 million posted workers





EU mobile citizens are more likely to be economically active



II. EU rules on free movement and policy instruments



EURES

(transparency
/matching / services)

RIGHTS

FMW
Social security

**Cross border
regions**

FINANCIAL Support

Solidarity Corps
YfEj

POLICY

EU Semester

The concept of migrant/mobile worker

- **Cross-border** element: *nationals of one EU Member State who leave their country of origin and go to work to another Member State; not persons who have never left their country of origin*
- Also: **those who return** after having exercised their right to free movement
- **Worker:** *person who (i) undertakes genuine and effective work (ii) under the direction of someone else (iii) for which he is paid (Case C-66/85 Lawrie-Blum).*

EU citizens can:

- *look for a job in another EU country*
- *work there without needing a work permit*
- *reside there for that purpose*
- *stay there after employment has finished*
- *enjoy equal treatment with nationals in access to employment, working conditions and all other social and tax advantages*
- *As workers be joined by family members who have derived rights*

III. EURES network

- 1. EU framework for practical cooperation**
- 2. EURES portal and its features to help individuals with matching cross borders**



Regulation (EU) 2016/589, **in force since 13 May 2016**

A **stronger network** of European employment services at EU level that delivers **more efficient labour market information exchange** and **more intra-EU matching**

- **Enhanced transparency:** more jobs advertised + more CV's available;
- **Online multilingual skills-based matching:** JV – CV;
- **An agreed minimum package of services** for job seekers and employers in all MS
- **A broader network:** for more and better services
- **Expanded scope:** apprenticeships and traineeships

Information on the EURES Portal

Living & Working

Get prepared for your move! Find practical information and facts on labour market trends in each European country.

[> More about Living & Working](#)

Skills & Careers

Broaden your career prospects by acquiring new skills! Find education and training opportunities throughout Europe.

[More about Skills & Careers](#)

About Us

EURES is much more than the Job Mobility Portal you are visiting right now. Find out more about what we can do for you.

[> More about About Us](#)

Last News [> All News](#)

Taking advantage of opportunities in the healthcare sector 05/2014

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- **Living & Working**
Living and working conditions, labour market information, free movement information for 32 European countries
- **Skills & Careers**
Information on skills and learning opportunities throughout Europe.
- **About us**
Information about the EURES network and the services provided by EURES in each country
- **News**
Testimonials and success stories from the EURES network
- **Events**
Calendar of all events organised by the EURES network throughout Europe

Events [> All Events](#)

10/06/14 - 10/06/14 European Job Days (EJD)	10/06/14 - 10/06/14 The German Labour Market for Engineers and IT	11/06/14 - 11/06/14 The German Labour Market for Engineers and IT Specialists
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Main features for jobseekers



- **Search for a job**
Search through the jobs from all national PES / EURES Partner databases in Europe
- **Create your CV online**
Post your CV online in order to be found by employers registered on the EURES portal
- **Create your Skills Passport**
Record the skills you have in a specific sector to be easily found by employers in this sector (hospitality, tourism, ...)
- **Contact a EURES Adviser**
Search for a EURES Adviser in your country

Main features for employers



I'm an Employer.

FIND CANDIDATES

You can also:

- Create EURES account
- Advertise a job
- Search for Skills Passports **New**
- Contact EURES Adviser
- What can EURES do for you?

- **Find candidates**
Search through the database of CVs published by jobseekers on the EURES Portal
- **Advertise a job**
This cannot be done on the EURES Portal directly. Employers can find the information to publish their job offer in one of the national PES / EURES Partner databases.
- **Search for Skills Passports**
Search for jobseekers who have skills within a specific sector (hospitality, tourism, ...)
- **Contact a EURES Adviser**
Search for a EURES Adviser in your country

The EJD platform

(europeanjobdays.eu)

Registration of participants:

- Visitors
- Exhibitors
- EURES Advisers



Presentation of all event information:

- Exhibitors (companies, countries)
- Programme
- Jobs on offer
- Practical info for participants



Organisers tools:

- Validation of exhibitors
- Editing contents
- Statistics



EJD Platform

Matching:

- Matching of jobseekers profiles with jobs
- Application of candidates before the event



Live components integration for online events:

- Live streaming channel(s)
- Live chat (one-to-one)



Interview scheduling:

- Candidates rating and pre-selection
- Invitations for interviews
- Interview booking based on agendas of jobseekers and exhibitors



IV. About sectoral data on job vacancies or CVs

EURES portal data (1) (JV)

**Job vacancies published on EURES portal at 15.05.2017
(main reporting PES)**

	<i>Fishery workers</i>	<i>All occupations</i>
<i>All countries</i>	134	2,544,205
<i>FR</i>	49	187,888
<i>PT</i>	46	9,435
<i>PL</i>	17	99,329
<i>DE</i>	13	1,307,365

→ new members/partners?

EURES portal data (2) (CV)

**Total number of CVs for fishery workers
and main concerned countries of residence**

	FR	PT	PL	DE	All countries
Fishery workers	1	10	14	4	242
All occupations	15,248	14,285	13,136	11,463	315,719

Learning mobility

Mobile learners
spend a part of their education or
training programme in another country,
- Either a short or a long period;
- Either in a learning centre or as a
work placement.

Erasmus+ Mobility Benefits for VET learners

Acquire new job-specific competences

Improve foreign language abilities

Face new challenges and develop oneself personally in different ways

Gain greater confidence and motivation

Gain intercultural skills vital in a globalised world

Obtain that first job after studies and improve overall employability

Boost entrepreneurial talents and creativity

Key Actions within Erasmus+

Learning Mobility

- Staff
- Higher education students
- Vocational education & training students
- Master students
- Youth mobility

Co-operation for innovation and good practices

- Knowledge Alliances
- **Sector Skills Alliances**
- Strategic Partnerships
- IT support platforms
- E-twinning
- Capacity building in third countries

Support for policy reform

- Open Method of Coordination
- EU transparency tools
- Policy dialogue

Key Actions within Erasmus+

Learning Mobility (63% ET budget)

- Staff
- Higher education students
- Vocational education & training students
- Master students
- Youth mobility

2015

Total commitments € 2.08 bn

Education & Training € 1.46 bn

Mobility commitments € 1.13 bn

VET learners mobility € 0.27 bn

123,000 mobile learners

HE students mobility € 0.51 bn

222,000 mobile students (study)

81,000 mobile students (placement)

Erasmus+ VET Mobility (Ka1)

Average duration of VET mobility (in days)



Registered VET mobilities in the period 2014-2016

Average duration of VET learner mobility is **32 days** (compared to **139 days** in HE).

