

# Compensation for container spills



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## Maritime accidents involving cargo ships (incomplete list)

2018	01/14 Burning oil tanker sinks off China after one week	2013	11/17 Fire traps 32 crew on Danish cargo ship
	01/07 Tanker and ship collision near Shanghai leaves 32 missing		05/08 Deaths as ship rams Genoa tower
2017	09/12 Tanker, dredger collide in Singapore waters, 5 missing	2012	12/05 Rescue under way after ships collide in North Sea
	06/16 USS Fitzgerald crash: 7 navy crew missing off Japan		03/04 U.S. Navy rescues Iranian in capsized boat
2016	04/02 Stellar Daisy: Growing concern for missing ship crew	2011	01/14 Deadly explosion on S Korean ship
	11/19 15 missing after collision between Vietnamese freighter and Indonesian sailboat		01/07 Stricken NZ cargo ship breaks up
2015	07/25 Ship hits wall of Panama Canal renewing design concerns	2010	11/26 Six missing in Irish Sea sinking
	02/01 Rescuers tow capsized cargo ship before it hits French coast		11/22 7 missing after South Korean ship sinks
2014	01/31 Experts in last attempt to salvage drifting ship off France	2009	10/10 NZ ship oil spill 'significant'
	12/16 Six missing after tanker collision in Singapore Strait		10/10 Spill NZ 'worst marine disaster'
2013	11/23 Drunk Russian sailor crashes 7,000-ton ship into Scotland	2008	10/09 NZ races to empty oil spill ship
	10/31 Missing ship: El Faro 'found by search team'		12/04 10 sailors missing after cargo ship sinks
2012	10/04 Missing ship: Oil and debris found in hunt for El Faro	2007	09/05 Number of missing after boat capsizes
	08/28 Barge tips, vehicles fall into Victoria harbor		04/04 Ship aground near Great Reef off course
2011	05/03 Costa Rica shipwreck sparks toxic chemical spill alert	2006	04/03 Alert over oil leak on Great Barrier Reef
	02/11 Union says 3 dead in Brazil oil ship explosion		03/04 Baltic Sea ice traps passenger, cargo ships
2010	01/22 U.S. naval ship grounded off Japanese coast	2005	12/21 UN ends search for ship survivors
	01/04 Bodies of sunken Norwegian ship's captain, deputy identified		12/17 Dozens missing as ship sinks
2009	01/04 8 missing after cargo ship capsizes off Scotland	2004	03/09 Freighter in collision may have sunk
	12/28 Turkish cargo ship sinks in Adriatic Sea, 2 dead		05/11 Relief boat sinks, leaving aid in river
2008	10/17 Container ship towed away from Canadian coast	2003	01/30 15 die as ships collide on Yangtze
	04/03 South Korea says 2 North Korean cargo ship crew members dead, 11 missing		07/24 Crew start leaving listing ship
2007	02/21 Ship loses more than 500 containers in heavy seas	2002	02/08 Ship blocks Suez Canal



Lost containers photographed at a depth of 126 metres

## KIMO calls for:

the establishment of a Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection with the Carriage of Non-Toxic Substances including strict liability on ship owners for pollution from their vessels, compulsory insurance for all vessels and a reserve fund to cover any shortfalls in compensation

**(KIMO Resolution 1/05)**



# KIMO Resolution 1/08

Establish the following measures:

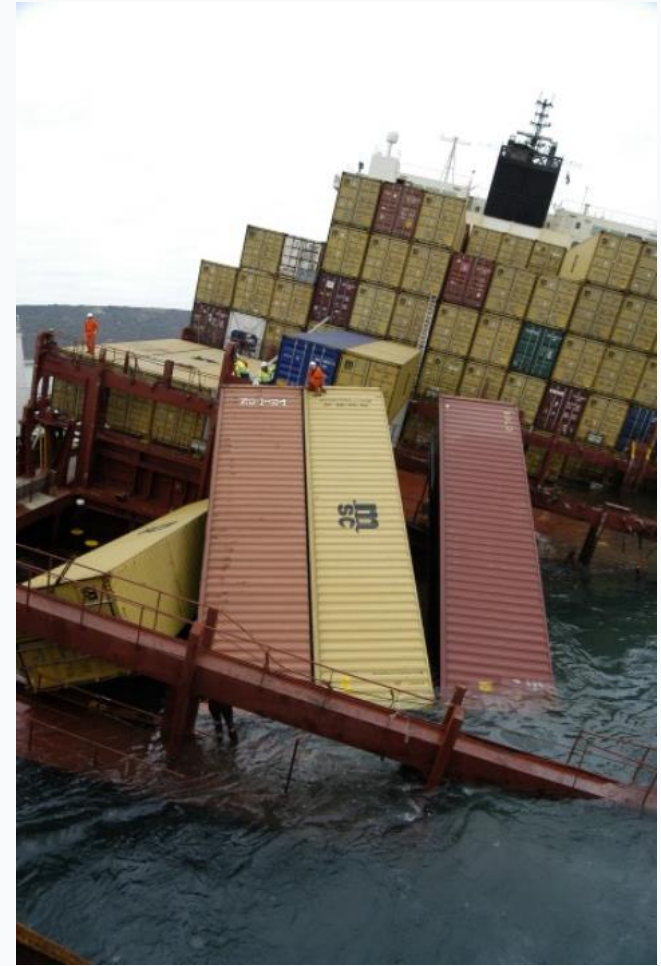
- Ensure adequate load planning is implemented and enforced
- Implement a robust system for reporting of lost containers



# KIMO Resolution 1/08

Establish the following measures:

- Attach automatically activated beacons to all containers to facilitate retrieval
- Review the construction criteria for containers with regard to current stacking heights



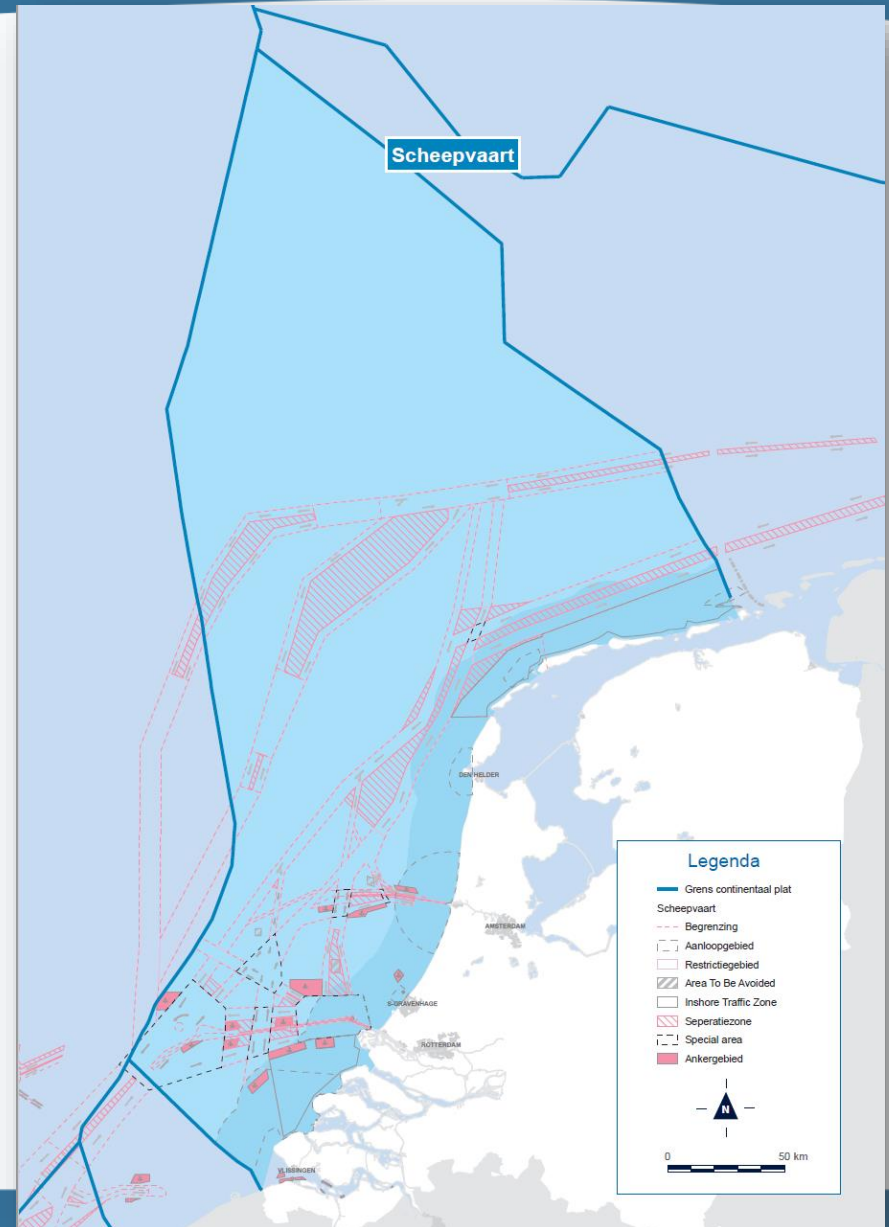
# KIMO Resolution 1/08

Establish the following measures:

- Review specifications and maintenance regimes for the twistlocks that attach containers
- Introduce financial penalties and compensation regimes for the retrieval of lost containers



## Vessel traffic management: a potential solution?





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# Thank you!



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